

GENERAL CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

By Mr. P. C. DAY, Assistant Chief, Division of Meteorological Records.

PRESSURE.

Compared with the normal the barometric pressure for the year, 1908 was in excess by small amounts over all portions of the United States, except a small area from Michigan westward to the valley of the Red River of the North, and in extreme eastern New England. The area of greatest excess covered the Rocky Mountain region from British Columbia to the Mexican border. Over practically the whole of Canada, except portions of British Columbia, the pressure for the year appears to have been below the normal by small amounts.

TEMPERATURE.

The average temperature for the year 1908 was above the normal in all districts of the United States and Canada, except over the Rocky Mountain and southern portion of the Plateau districts, and along the immediate Pacific coast. Over a vast extent of territory from the great plains eastward to the lower Mississippi and Ohio valleys and from Texas northward into Canada, the mean temperature for the year ranged from 2° to more than 4° above the normal.

The temperature for the various months and seasons of the year 1908 may be summarized as follows:

January was generally warm throughout all portions of the United States until near the end of the month, when a cold wave of considerable severity overspread the more northern districts. While moderate temperatures were the rule over the greater part of the country, some cold weather for the localities occurred along the Gulf coast of Texas and over the Florida Peninsula.

February continued warm over the districts west of the Mississippi, while to the eastward the temperatures were generally below the normal, with frequent and severe periods of cold over the Lake region and New England. Minimum temperatures from 30° to 40° below zero were reported from points in New York and New England, the lowest recorded in those districts in many years, and frosts occurred as far south as the Gulf coast and the central portions of Florida.

March was generally warm throughout, with no unusual extremes of temperature.

The mean temperature for April was above the normal over nearly all districts, and it was one of the warmest Aprils on record over portions of the south Atlantic and east Gulf States. Several moderate cold waves overspread the districts east of the Rocky Mountains, but they were of comparatively short duration.

May was a generally cold month west of the Rocky Mountains and over portions of the Missouri Valley. Over portions of the Plateau districts it was one of the coldest Mays in many years, and frequent and severe frosts occurred over the Pacific coast States. A rather severe cold wave occurred during the first few days of the month over the districts east of the Rocky Mountains, and frosts occurred over portions of the lower Mississippi Valley at a later date than for many years.

In June the average temperature was below the normal over nearly all the districts west of the Mississippi River, and it was an unusually cool month over portions of the central and northern Plateau districts, where frequent and damaging frosts occurred. East of the Mississippi River the temperatures were nearly normal, except about the first of the month, and again on the 15th, when unusually cold weather occurred in the Lake region and portions of northern New England.

July was without decided variations from the normal, except over portions of the north Pacific coast and northern Plateau where the month was unusually warm.

During August, warm weather continued over portions of the north Pacific coast, but the temperature was generally below the normal in other portions of the United States west of the Mississippi River. Over the districts east of the Mississippi no unusual variations from the normal occurred.

September was marked by uniformly high temperatures over the greater part of the United States, especially from New England westward over the Lake region, Ohio, Mississippi, and Missouri valleys to the Rocky Mountains, where the mean temperature for the month ranged from 3° to 7° per day above the normal. The temperature during the latter part of the month was unseasonably warm in the Lake region, and the Ohio and upper Mississippi valleys, the daily means ranging from 10° to 15° above the normal. During the latter part of the month cool weather set in over the Pacific coast, and by the end of the month had extended well into the Missouri and Mississippi valleys, bringing unusually cold weather for September over large portions of the districts from the north Pacific coast southeastward over the Plateau, Rocky Mountain, and Great Plains districts to central Texas.

The beginning of October was marked by generally cold weather over the central and eastern districts, due to the presence of an extensive area of high pressure over the upper Mississippi Valley, and cool weather continued over those districts until near the middle of the second decade when warm weather set in over the districts east of the Rocky Mountains, and continued without material interruption to near the end of the month. Over the districts west of the Rocky Mountains the weather was generally cool, and some unusually low minimum temperatures occurred along the Pacific coast and in southern Arizona. The month closed with cold weather prevailing over practically all districts except the northern Rocky Mountain and Plateau districts.

The cold weather prevailing at the end of October continued over the more eastern districts to about the 5th of November, during which time some unusually low temperatures occurred over the Ohio Valley, Middle Atlantic States, and New England. From the 5th to the 10th warm weather prevailed generally over all interior districts, but about the latter date an area of decided cold advanced from the northwest and by the 16th had overspread practically all districts east of the Rocky Mountains, the minimum temperature of the 13th going below zero in portions of the central Rocky Mountain region, and freezing temperatures occurred over all districts in the United States, except the immediate south Atlantic and Gulf coasts and over the lower elevations of the Pacific coast States. After the 16th generally warm weather prevailed to the end of the month, except in the upper Missouri Valley where, on the 30th, a decided cold wave was being experienced.

The cold wave over the upper Missouri Valley on November 30 gradually overspread the districts eastward and southward by December 4, and was followed by another during the 6th to 8th, after which moderate temperatures prevailed until about the 30th, when another cold wave appeared and by the end of the year had overspread the districts from the Rocky Mountains to the Mississippi and Ohio valleys and Lake region.

PRECIPITATION.

The annual precipitation for 1908 was less than the usual amount over all districts east of the Mississippi, except along the eastern slopes of the Appalachian Mountains from northern Virginia to western South Carolina, over the greater portions of the lower elevations of Virginia and North Carolina, and along the eastern and southern coasts of Florida. Precipita-

tion was also below the normal over the greater portions of Arkansas, Louisiana, and Texas, in the southern Rocky Mountain region, and generally over the Plateau and Pacific coast States. From the Mississippi River westward to the Rocky Mountain districts, except in the portions of Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, and the southern Rocky Mountain region mentioned above, the precipitation for the year was above the normal. At points in southern Kansas, central Oklahoma, and northern Texas the excess ranged from 10 to 20 inches.

The most pronounced feature of the weather of the year 1908 was the remarkably severe and long-continued drought during the late summer and early fall months over the greater part of the Ohio Valley and Lake region, portions of the Middle Atlantic States and New England. The combined effect of high temperature and deficient rainfall during the latter part of August and throughout the most of September, October, and November resulted in one of the most disastrous droughts in the meteorological history of those districts.

The occurrence of this drought rather late in the season of crop growth and development did not result in such widespread disaster to agricultural interests as might have resulted had it occurred slightly earlier, but serious inconvenience resulted from the failure of the water supply. Many manufacturing establishments were forced to shut down or seriously curtail their production. The drying up of the streams and springs greatly inconvenienced the farmers in procuring water for their cattle and domestic supplies, the supply to cities and towns was greatly reduced, and the dry conditions of the forests made possible the occurrence, in portions of the Lake region and New England, of the most disastrous forest fires on record.

Rather full details of the above-mentioned drought will be found in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for the several months, and in the Monthly Climatological Summaries of the States located in the region affected.

Minor periods of drought occurred in Florida during February and March, and in New England during the latter part of June and early part of July.

Heavy rains in portions of Washington, Oregon, and Idaho during March 13 to 15 caused disastrous floods in the streams of those States and much damage was done. Heavy rains in the watershed of the Ohio during March also caused floods in that river and some of its tributaries, but without material damage.

During April high waters again prevailed in the Ohio and its southern tributaries, due to heavy rains in West Virginia and Kentucky during the latter part of March and the first of April.

Heavy rains in the Mississippi Valley, together with the flood from the Ohio River caused the Mississippi River to pass the flood stage during most of the month from Cairo to the Gulf. No material damage occurred, however. High waters also prevailed in the rivers of northern and eastern Texas.

During May heavy rains in north central Texas and the surrounding territory, from the 21st to 24th inclusive, resulted in the most disastrous floods known in portions of Texas and Oklahoma. A number of persons were drowned and millions of dollars worth of property destroyed.

During June heavy rainfall in the districts between the Mississippi River and the Rocky Mountains resulted in floods in many of the streams and rivers of that territory, and several million dollars' worth of property was destroyed. Full accounts of these floods appear in the REVIEW for June and July.

During the latter part of August heavy rains in the southern Appalachian mountain districts caused disastrous floods in the rivers from southern Virginia to Georgia. Some of the streams rose to greater heights than ever known before and much damage was done.

Heavy rains in eastern Colorado and over the greater part of Kansas and Oklahoma from October 18 to 22 caused high waters and extensive floods in those States, with property losses amounting to several millions of dollars.

During the last few days of November heavy rains again occurred over portions of Oklahoma and Kansas, causing floods of considerable proportions in the streams of those States during the latter part of November and the first part of December.

SNOWFALL.

Snowfall during January was light in the upper Lake region and there was a general deficiency in the mountain regions of the West.

During February generally heavy snows occurred over all northern districts from the northern Rocky Mountains to New England, but the amounts were generally light in other districts.

March snowfall was rather heavy from the upper Lakes westward to the Rocky Mountains and light in the remaining portions of the country.

During April the snowfall was generally light, except over portions of the upper Lake region and also in portions of central and eastern Ohio and in the mountains of West Virginia and western Pennsylvania, where on April 30 snow from 2 to 15 inches in depth occurred, a very unusual fall for so late in the season.

In May some heavy falls of snow occurred over the eastern slopes of the Rocky Mountains from Colorado to Montana, and heavy falls also occurred locally in the mountains of California and portions of the Plateau region.

In October heavy snows occurred in the mountains of the West, especially along the Main Divide, causing the loss of several human lives and much suffering and loss of life to cattle and sheep caught in the high ranges without protection.

Heavy snows for the season occurred over the Appalachian Mountain districts on November 13 and 14, and during the latter part of the month some unusually heavy falls occurred over the western slopes of the Rocky Mountains from Wyoming to New Mexico, and over the Great Plains from Kansas to North Dakota. Over other portions of the United States the snowfall during November was light.

December was a month of generally well-distributed snowfall with local heavy falls in portions of the Middle Atlantic States, northern New York, the lower Michigan Peninsula and on the western slopes of the mountains of Wyoming, Colorado and northern Arizona, and in portions of Utah.

SEVERE WIND STORMS.

Severe winds visited Illinois on March 27 and May 5.

Severe tornadoes occurred at numerous points in Louisiana and Mississippi on April 23 and 24, resulting in the loss of many lives and much damage to property. Similar storms, but of less violence, occurred in portions of Texas, Louisiana, Missouri, and Nebraska on May 12 and 13, in Minnesota on May 24, and in Wyoming on May 31.

During June severe storms possessing the characteristics of tornadoes were reported from many points in Nebraska, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. Severe windstorms also swept across Ohio on June 19.

Ohio was again visited by a tornado on August 12 and by a destructive thundersquall on August 17.

November brought tornadoes to New Mexico and Oklahoma on the 5th, to Arkansas and Oklahoma on the 23d, and to Arkansas and Wisconsin on the 25th. The Arkansas tornadoes of the 23d were numerous and very destructive.

TABLE I.—*Annual climatological summary, Weather Bureau stations, 1908.*

Districts and stations.		Elevation of barometer above sea level.		Pressure in inches.*		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation.		Winds.		Average cloudiness, tenths.		Total snowfall, inches.†				
		Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Annual range.	Mean temperature of the dew-point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total, in inches.	Departure from normal.	Total movement, miles.	Miles, per hour.	Max. velocity	Cloudy days.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall, inches.†			
<i>New England.</i>																										
Eastport.	76	29.88	29.96	- .01	42.5	+1.4	86	50	-11	35	97	35	77	34.00	-7.91	69	se.	69	145	152	5.3	91.7				
Portland, Me.	103	29.88	30.00	-.00	46.0	+0.6	98	54	-5	38	103	36	70	35.56	-7.86	137	99,668	s.	61	148	106	112	5.0	49.8		
Concord.	288	29.70	30.01	- .01	46.3	+0.7	95	57	-11	36	106	26	25	13.95	-11.90	120	85,037	sw.	40	nw.	228	67	71	3.5	56.6	
Burlington.	404	29.57	30.02	+ .01	44.2	+1.2	96	54	-27	35	123	23	49	106,195	s.	70	s.	95	115	156	6.2	71.8				
Boston.	125	29.88	30.02	+ .01	31.1	+1.8	97	59	-2	43	99	30	74	30.07	-13.43	107	96,500	sw.	48	nw.	129	109	129	5.5	26.2	
Nantucket.	12	30.00	30.01	- .01	50.0	+0.4	89	56	3	44	86	41	84	35.78	-8.13	124	144,656	sw.	83	ne.	124	128	114	5.7	22.7	
Block Island.	26	30.00	30.03	- .01	50.1	+0.5	87	56	-4	44	88	43	78	36.47	-8.02	112	155,702	sw.	74	ll.	136	127	103	5.0	15.4	
Providence.	160	29.86	30.04	+ .02	50.3	+0.5	95	60	-	2	41	97	39	71	36.09	-7.41	120	64,236	w.	37	e.	160	114	92	4.7	34.1
Hartford.	159	29.86	30.04	+ .02	50.5	+2.0	96	60	-6	41	102	40	72	42.36	-3.07	115	66,421	s.	48	s.	101	135	130	5.9	40.6	
New Haven.	106	29.92	30.04	+ .01	51.3	+1.8	94	60	-3	43	97	40	70	43.33	-3.98	117	81,670	n.	54	se.	151	121	94	4.7	44.0	
<i>Middle Atlantic States.</i>																										
Albany.	97	29.93	30.03	.00	49.1	+1.5	98	58	-15	40	108	39	71	28.41	-8.05	118	64,644	s.	41	nw.	110	158	103	5.4	49.0	
Binghamton.	871	29.10	30.04		47.4	+0.8	95	58	-21	37	116	27	16	5.87	-13.84	134	56,184	sw.	78	97	191	6.6	70.8			
New York.	314	29.70	30.04	.00	53.5	+1.8	98	60	1	46	92	43	70	41.43	-8.83	104	107,095	dw.	60	w.	128	126	112	5.1	32.2	
Harrisburg.	374	29.66	30.07	+ .02	52.9	+1.3	97	61	1	44	96	41	69	38.47	-8.91	108	63,578	w.	46	nw.	140	118	108	5.0	44.2	
Philadelphia.	117	29.97	30.07	+ .02	55.5	+1.9	97	63	5	48	92	45	72	38.13	-3.14	109	87,987	dw.	42	se.	131	124	111	5.1	25.8	
Scranton.	905	29.18	30.05	+ .01	60.1	+1.4	95	60	-7	40	102	39	69	32.59	-4.56	126	63,753	sw.	44	w.	100	109	157	6.0	66.7	
Atlantic City.	52	30.01	30.07	+ .03	53.1	+0.7	92	60	6	46	86	45	77	37.88	-8.05	112	74,537	sw.	43	se.	112	110	144	5.7	12.8	
Baltimore.	123	29.98	30.06	+ .01	56.2	+1.1	98	61	9	48	89	45	70	35.41	-7.89	109	62,465	sw.	40	ne.	116	98	152	5.7	17.3	
Washington.	112	29.94	30.07	+ .01	55.4	+0.7	99	65	6	46	93	44	71	38.33	-5.28	112	61,455	sw.	43	nw.	134	126	106	5.1	18.3	
Lynchburg.	631	29.34	30.09	+ .02	56.8	+0.4	97	67	12	47	85	47	76	32.71	-0.84	107	84,080	nw.	27	nn.	141	123	102	5.2	18.2	
Mount Weather.	28.23	30.05	- .01	50.8	+1.2	89	58	4	43	85	43	76	39.55	-2.22	123	123,849	sw.	75	nn.	124	117	125	5.4	30.9	
Norfolk.	91	29.98	30.08	+ .03	60.1	+1.0	94	68	19	52	75	51	76	44.25	-5.41	124	62,825	s.	56	se.	142	104	120	5.0	8.8	
Richmond.	144	29.98	30.08	+ .02	58.4	-0.1	96	68	15	49	81	40	70	52.78	+11.04	123	70,030	s.	52	sw.	155	101	110	4.8	13.8	
Wytheville.	2,298	27.70	30.09	+ .02	52.4	-0.2	90	63	8	42	87	46	86	48.20	+3.85	149	41,831	w.	40	nw.	154	104	108	4.8	30.7	
<i>South Atlantic States.</i>																										
Asheville.	2,255	27.73	30.09	+ .02	55.5	+1.1	90	66	5	45	85	47	81	46.35	-3.36	115	64,901	se.	44	e.	127	129	110	5.1	23.9	
Charlotte.	778	29.25	30.09	+ .02	60.4	+0.5	95	69	17	51	78	48	71	54.40	+5.08	113	58,751	ne.	40	sw.	132	124	110	5.2	5.6	
Raleigh.	376	29.67	30.08	+ .02	60.4	+0.8	96	70	16	51	80	49	72	56.63	+6.90	115	61,519	sw.	40	sw.	148	116	107	5.0	5.0	
Wilmington.	78	29.99	30.08	+ .02	63.7	+1.5	93	72	21	55	72	54	79	58.98	+2.84	117	78,341	ne.	48	ne.	134	156	76	4.7	0.4	
Charleston.	48	30.02	30.07	.00	66.7	+1.1	95	74	26	60	69	58	81	31.41	-20.76	102	97,059	sw.	47	ne.	131	161	102	4.6	4.6	
Columbia, S.C.	351	29.69	30.07	.00	63.8	+0.6	97	74	20	54	77	51	82	44.48	-1.72	111	62,538	ne.	44	sw.	108	149	109	5.4	0.4	
Augusta.	180	29.88	30.07	.00	61.7	+1.1	96	75	21	55	75	54	76	44.62	-3.39	108	55,960	ne.	57	sw.	177	113	76	4.1	T.	
Savannah.	65	30.00	30.07	+ .01	67.2	+1.7	97	76	25	59	72	57	78	47.56	-2.90	112	63,316	w.	36	sw.	135	127	104	5.0	T.	
Jacksonville.	43	30.02	30.07	+ .01	69.8	+1.1	95	77	28	62	62	64	83	55.44	+2.09	112	81,647	s.	68	s.	144	138	84	4.8	T.	
<i>Florida Peninsula.</i>																										
Jupiter.	28	30.01	30.04	+ .01	74.0	+0.2	95	80	40	67	85	67	82	70.42	+10.05	161	92,647	se.	48	nw.	83	224	59	5.2	T.	
Key West.	22	30.01	30.03	- .02	76.8	0.0	91	82	51	72	40	68	78	38.83	+0.12	108	77,883	ne.	50	w.	166	153	47	4.2	T.	
Tampa.	35	30.03	30.06	+ .02	72.8	+1.9	96	81	38	64	63	63	79	32.25	-20.96	109	67,887	w.	40	w.	184	127	55	3.1	T.	
<i>East Gulf States.</i>																										
Atlanta.	1,174	28.84	30.08	+ .01	61.7	+0.8	96	70	16	53	80	50	73	48.83	-0.86	109	99,649	dw.	56	nw.	160	92	114	5.0	2.5	
Macon.	370	29.68	30.08	+ .02	65.0	+2.1	97	75	22	55	75	50	80	50.11	+2.98	105	47,099	sw.	31	w.	146	113	107	4.8	T.	
Thomasville.	273	29.78	30.08	+ .02	67.6	+0.5	97	79	23	56	74	58	80	40.90	-9.71	112	47,160	s.	38	sw.	164	118	84	4.4	T.	
Pensacola.	56	30.01	30.07	+ .02	68.3	+0.4	98	76	26	61	80	55	82	42.01	-14.40	102	84,799	se.	44	ne.	135	117	114	5.0	T.	
Austin.	741	29.31	30.10	+ .04	62.6	+1.9	98	73	16	52	82	52	72	43.80	-5.69	108	52,308	se.	40	se.	116	84	166	6.0	T.	
Birmingham.	700	29.32	30.09	+ .03	64.1	+0.5	98	74	17	55	81	52	72	39.82	-10.11	103	60,559	se.	34	sw.	134	158	124	5.4	T.	
Mobile.	57	30.00	30.06	+ .01	68.4	+2.3	97	76	28	60	69	58	78	56.90	-5.30	107	63,190	se.	36	se.	137	164	65	4.7	T.	
Montgomery.	223	29.83	30.08	+ .02	66.0	+0.9	98	76	22	56	76	58	70	46.06	-5.28	98	57,221	e.	48	sw.	119	132	115	5.4	T.	
Meridian.	375	29.67	30.06	.00	64.6	+1.5	95	75	20	54	75	54	74	49.39	-3.45	101	47,899	sw.	34	w.	163	100	108	4.8	T.	
Vicksburg.	247	29.79	30.07	+ .01	66.4	+1.6	96	75	24	58	72	55	74	49.22	-4.66	112	58,655	se.	46	nw.	141	119	106	4.8	T.	
New Orleans.	51	30.00	30.06	+ .01	66.3	+1.4	97	76	23	58	63	56	75	33.85	-9.29	109	53,587	s.	42	w.	109	167	90	4.6	T.	
Shreveport.	249	29.78	30.05	+ .02	66.6	+1.4	97	76	23	57	74	55	73	58.06	+1.40	108	61,861	se.	52	sw.	150	116	100	4.8	T.	
Bentonville.	11	28.65	30.02	- .01	59.3	+1.3	95	69	7	48	88	40	84	46.56	+3.44	107	58,095	s.	32	sw.	168	105	98	4.8	24.1	
Fort Smith.	457	29.54	30.02	- .01	62.1	+1.6	94	72	14	52	83	51	72	52.68	+11.26	107	70,914	e.	48	w.	154	123	90	4.6	T.	
The Little Rock.	357	29.67	30.05	+ .01	63.3	+1.8	96	72	18	54	75	51	70	37.05	-13.00	107	78,310	s.	59	s.	145	125	96	4.7	T.	
Corpus Christi.	20	29.99	30.01	+ .02	71.9	+1.9	95	78	35	66	60															

TABLE I.—Annual climatological summary, Weather Bureau stations, 1908—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of barometer above sea level.	Pressure in inches.*			Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Mean relative humidity per cent.	Total movement, inches.	Days with .01, or more.	Total movement, miles.	Miles, per hour.	Max. velocity.	Winds.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall, inches.					
		Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Annual range.	Mean temperature of the dew-point.															
<i>Upper Lake Region—Con.</i>																									
Milwaukee	681	29.28	30.03	+ .01	47.8	-2.5	95	55	- 7	40	102	39	76	28.32	- 3.16	102	96,611	w.	165	115	8.6	4.4	67.6		
Green Bay	617	29.31	29.98	- .03	45.7	-2.7	95	55	-15	37	110	36	73	21.92	- 9.28	106	97,631	w.	89	118	159	6.4	53.6		
Duluth	1,188	28.74	29.08	- .03	39.8	-0.4	92	48	-29	121	121	32	79	31.08	+ 1.08	104	119,437	ne.	60	103	113	5.5	43.4		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																									
Moorhead	940	28.97	30.00	- .01	41.6	+8.2	96	52	-29	31	125	34	81	25.93	+ 0.98	103	78,468	hw.	40	nw.	145	102	119	4.9	46.1
Bismarck	1,674	28.21	30.02	+ .02	42.7	+2.7	100	55	-21	31	121	31	69	16.91	- 0.75	85	101,619	hw.	62	nw.	119	142	105	5.3	34.2
<i>Upper Miss. Valley.</i>																									
St. Paul	837	29.08	29.99	- .02	46.0	+2.1	96	55	-24	37	120	35	69	31.60	+ 2.89	105	96,377	nw.	54	sw.	133	149	84	4.9	39.7
La Crosse	714	29.22	30.00	- .02	47.6	+1.7	95	57	-13	38	108	38	73	31.57	+ 0.33	106	51,154	s.	28	sw.	99	106	161	5.9	29.1
Madison	974	28.95	30.01	- .01	47.1	+1.7	94	56	-10	38	104	38	73	25.67	- 6.12	102	91,202	sw.	34	ne.	137	114	115	5.1	28.8
Charles City	1,015	28.93	30.02	- .00	46.7	+2.1	94	57	-14	38	108	39	80	34.19	+ 2.92	95	77,995	hw.	35	ne.	83	144	139	6.0	28.7
Davenport	606	28.36	30.02	- .01	51.2	+1.8	95	60	- 4	42	99	42	72	31.50	- 1.11	101	70,128	hw.	39	s.	157	96	113	4.8	24.3
Des Moines	861	29.09	30.01	- .01	50.9	+1.6	95	61	- 7	41	102	41	72	35.89	+ 3.40	101	76,865	sw.	40	sw.	105	177	104	5.5	23.7
Dubuque	698	28.28	30.04	+ .02	49.2	+1.3	96	58	- 8	40	104	39	72	24.11	- 9.96	91	56,636	se.	42	n.	144	106	118	5.1	27.5
Keokuk	614	28.38	30.04	+ .01	51.8	+2.4	95	63	- 2	44	97	42	72	34.28	- 0.85	91	67,328	nw.	39	nw.	188	105	73	3.9	22.1
Cairo	356	28.68	30.06	+ .01	56.6	+2.0	96	68	- 10	51	86	48	70	38.47	- 3.35	121	77,916	s.	48	s.	127	109	130	5.1	18.2
Peoria	609	28.37	30.05	+ .02	51.6	+1.7	95	62	- 3	41	98	41	73	33.95	- 2.42	107	76,437	s.	49	sw.	182	103	81	4.2	18.2
Springfield, Ill.	644	28.34	30.03	+ .01	54.2	+2.0	97	64	- 2	45	95	42	68	29.68	- 7.38	99	79,649	s.	44	w.	98	166	91	4.6	31.7
Hannibal	584	28.45	30.03	- .00	54.2	+1.1	95	64	- 1	41	96	46	72	32.35	- 1.98	114	83,735	sw.	50	sw.	153	84	129	5.0	25.6
St. Louis	567	29.42	30.03	- .01	57.4	+1.6	98	66	- 6	49	92	45	68	34.19	- 3.12	102	80,016	s.	46	sw.	156	54	126	5.1	19.7
<i>Missouri Valley.</i>																									
Columbia, Mo.	784	29.82	30.08	- .00	55.2	+1.7	97	66	- 2	45	95	45	70	40.57	+ 3.87	108	72,484	s.	52	sw.	142	117	107	4.8	28.4
Kansas City	963	28.98	30.02	- .02	55.9	+2.7	94	65	- 4	47	80	44	68	39.48	+ 2.04	97	114,257	s.	57	n.	156	187	79	4.4	8.3
Springfield, Mo.	1,324	28.63	30.03	- .00	56.7	+1.9	98	64	- 4	47	89	46	74	43.32	- 1.36	118	91,981	se.	48	nw.	209	84	73	5.6	24.6
Iola, Kans.	28.98	30.03	+ .01	57.1	+3.0	97	68	- 5	46	92	45	74	45.30	+ 12.92	100	68,642	s.	39	ne.	106	148	117	5.6	7.3	
Topeka																									
Lincoln	1,189	28.73	30.01	- .00	52.4	+2.3	98	63	- 4	42	102	40	68	35.65	+ 8.14	99	96,728	s.	63	sw.	148	126	122	4.8	21.6
Omaha	1,105	28.83	30.02	- .00	52.3	+2.3	96	61	- 3	43	99	40	69	27.10	- 3.59	90	81,703	hw.	44	n.	123	101	142	5.5	21.2
Valentine	2,598	28.28	30.02	+ .02	47.7	+1.4	101	61	- 13	35	114	34	67	19.51	+ 3.55	92	98,641	nw.	52	nw.	154	167	45	4.2	24.9
Sioux City	1,135	28.79	30.01	- .01	49.1	+2.0	96	59	- 10	39	106	32	72	26.44	+ 0.45	86	115,673	s.	32	ne.	109	120	50	4.0	17.2
Pierre	1,572	28.83	30.01	- .01	48.6	+3.0	102	60	- 18	37	115	33	61	19.10	- 2.44	72	92,010	nw.	55	nw.	135	141	90	4.8	22.6
Huron	1,306	28.60	30.02	+ .01	45.4	+3.8	99	57	- 15	34	114	35	73	28.67	+ 7.54	91	89,621	s.	47	nw.	154	103	108	4.8	31.1
Yankton	1,283	28.67	30.00	- .01	48.6	+2.0	100	60	- 14	38	114	35	76	26.39	+ 0.98	84	76,329	nw.	43	nw.	117	95	154	5.8	18.5
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																									
Havre	2,505	27.32	29.98	+ .01	44.0	-2.1	106	57	-19	31	125	33	72	11.92	- 1.77	80	88,170	nw.	52	sw.	175	140	51	4.3	28.3
Helena	4,110	25.31	30.04	+ .03	44.0	+0.8	98	54	-14	34	112	30	63	19.63	+ 6.84	88	61,686	w.	49	w.	119	113	134	5.5	27.5
Kalispell	2,962	26.93	30.02	+ .03	43.5	+1.1	92	54	-14	33	106	32	72	18.51	+ 1.53	97	41,680	w.	31	sw.	120	113	133	5.5	37.5
Cheyenne	6,088	24.00	30.00	+ .03	44.7	-0.2	89	57	-14	32	108	27	56	19.09	+ 5.47	99	89,490	hw.	52	dw.	136	65	65	4.5	36.7
Lander	5,372	24.65	30.05	+ .03	41.6	-0.5	93	56	-21	27	114	35	73	19.22	+ 3.50	79	30,562	sw.	42	s.	118	80	68	4.7	68.8
Sheridan, Wyo.	26,09	30.02	+ .03	43.7	-0.7	100	58	-20	30	120	20	66	16.98	- 3.45	96	57,841	hw.	50	nw.	150	111	105	4.7	36.7	
Yellowstone Park	6,200	28.88	30.07	+ .06	38.2	-1.2	88	49	-26	27	114	26	67	19.64	- 3.45	140	67,587	sw.	44	nw.	96	109	161	5.9	89.6
North Platte	2,821	27.08	30.03	+ .04	51.9	+1.9	98	64	- 9	36	107	36	68	19.96	+ 1.08	90	72,300	n.	47	nw.	192	103	71	4.0	15.3
<i>Middle Slope.</i>																									
Denver	5,291	24.72	29.99	+ .03	50.2	+0.4	92	63	- 9	37	101	29	52	15.92	+ 1.83	77	64,961	s.	52	n.	152	174	40	4.2	39.6
Pueblo	4,685	25.28	29.97	+ .02	52.2	+1.2	99	67	- 8	38	107	27	47	6.14	- 5.83	48	63,279	nw.	59	nw.	21	127	28	3.2	9.8
Concordia	1,398	28.64	30.02	+ .01	54.5	+1.9	98	65	- 1	44	97	43	72	41.88	+ 14.37	97	65,764	s.	52	w.	107	197	62	4.9	8.2
Dodge	2,509	27.39	30.00	+ .02	55.7	+2.3	101	61	- 1	48	102	40	65	19.61	- 1.27	99	91,069	se.	52	nw.	193	122	51	3.8	14.9
Wichita	1,353	28.60	30.04	+ .03	57.2	+1.6	99	65	- 5	47	94	44	68	37.71	+ 7.05	84	93,984	s.	56	sw.	118	170	76	5.0	2.0
Oklahoma	1,214	28.72	30.00	- .00	59.9	+1.2	97	70	- 10	40	97	38	62	20.42	- 1.95	99	135,379	s.	52	sw.	119	154	93	4.2	2.4
<i>Southern Slope.</i>																									
Abilene	1,738	28.20	30.00	+ .02	64.7	+1.7	102	73	- 15	54	87	48	62	34.97	+ 10.17	77	75,080	s.	48	w.	117	159	90	5.1	24.4
Amarillo	3,676	26.27	29.98	+ .02	56.																				

TABLE II.—*Total number of days with thunderstorms at selected stations, 1908.*

States and stations.	January.	Annual.										
		February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
<i>Alabama.</i>												
Anniston	1 0	3	5	13	12	18	14	3	0	0	1	1
Birmingham	0 1	2 2	5 5	11 10	18 16	18 16	11 9	1 9	0	0	1	1
Mobile	2 1	3 3	10 7	16 8	13 8	8 6	9 8	3 0	0	0	1	0
Montgomery	2 2	0 2	1 8	3 1	13 6	6 6	8 0	3 0	0	0	2	0
Scottsboro	2 2	0 0	1 1	0 0	13 9	8 6	8 0	3 0	0	0	0	0
<i>Arizona.</i>												
Flagstaff	0 0	0 0	0 3	2 1	1 1	21 16	20 12	7 4	1 0	0	0	5
Phoenix	0 0	0 0	0 1	1 0	1 0	3 3	6 2	4 1	0	1	1	3
Pinto	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0
Yuma	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0	0	0	1
<i>Arkansas.</i>												
Bentonville	0 0	4 4	0 7	13 14	8 12	10 12	10 11	4 5	2 0	5 2	6 6	6
Little Rock	1 1	5 5	7 7	6 10	9 9	12 16	11 8	5 3	0 1	6 6	5 6	5
Fort Smith	1 2	1 1	3 3	10 10	9 9	12 16	11 8	5 3	0 1	6 6	5 6	5
<i>California.</i>												
Eureka	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0
Fresno	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 0	0
Independence	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	6 0	7 0	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Los Angeles	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	3 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0
Mount Tamalpais	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Point Reyes Light	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Red Bluff	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Sacramento	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
San Diego	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 2	2 0	0 0	0 0	0
San Francisco	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
San Jose	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
San Luis Obispo	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	3 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0
Southeast Farallon	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
<i>Colorado.</i>												
Denver	0 0	0 0	0 2	4 10	9 10	13 17	13 16	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
Durango	0 1	0 0	1 3	3 4	3 4	17 10	16 8	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
Grand Junction	0 0	1 1	3 3	2 4	6 6	18 18	10 8	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
Pueblo	0 1	0 1	3 3	4 4	7 7	11 17	6 7	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
<i>Connecticut.</i>												
Hartford	0 0	0 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	11 11	6 6	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	2
New Haven	0 1	2 2	1 1	2 4	4 4	7 7	6 6	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	2
<i>District of Columbia.</i>												
Washington	2 0	0 1	1 1	6 6	4 4	11 11	4 4	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	8
<i>Florida.</i>												
Jacksonville	0 1	2 2	9 10	18 18	18 18	12 12	6 6	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	7
Jupiter	0 0	2 2	4 6	8 8	13 13	15 15	15 15	5 5	2 2	0 0	0 0	6
Key West	1 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	9 9	12 12	14 14	4 4	1 1	0 0	0 0	6
Myers	0 1	0 0	3 15	25 25	19 19	29 29	28 28	2 2	3 3	2 2	0 0	12
Pensacola	2 2	2 3	8 7	16 23	21 21	11 11	9 9	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	6
Sand Key	1 0	0 0	3 5	8 5	9 8	15 15	15 15	4 4	1 1	0 0	0 0	6
Tampa	1 1	0 0	4 6	16 18	18 22	9 9	9 9	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	7
<i>Georgia.</i>												
Atlanta	1 0	3 3	5 10	10 10	14 14	12 12	2 2	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	5
Augusta	1 0	3 3	9 9	9 9	11 11	12 12	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	5
Macon	3 0	3 3	8 7	7 7	8 8	12 12	13 13	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	5
Savannah	2 2	2 1	5 10	6 6	15 15	25 25	10 10	7 7	2 2	0 0	0 0	7
Thomasville	2 2	2 2	8 6	10 6	15 15	25 25	10 10	7 7	2 2	0 0	0 0	7
<i>Idaho.</i>												
Bolse	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1	3 3	6 6	2 2	4 4	0 0	0 0	0 0	1
Chesterfield	0 1	0 0	2 2	2 2	11 11	7 7	4 4	4 4	0 0	0 0	0 0	2
Lewiston	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	5 5	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	1
Murray	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 2	1 2	3 3	4 6	1 6	0 0	0 0	0 0	1
Pocatello	0 0	0 0	4 4	2 2	8 8	5 5	4 6	2 6	0 0	0 0	0 0	3
<i>Illinois.</i>												
Cairo	0 4	3 7	7 14	10 10	11 11	13 13	1 1	0 0	4 4	0 0	0 0	6
Chicago	1 5	2 2	7 7	7 7	8 8	5 5	3 3	0 0	4 4	2 2	0 0	4
Galva	0 0	2 2	4 4	6 6	4 4	3 3	3 3	0 0	4 4	2 2	0 0	4
La Salle	0 0	6 6	5 9	7 7	13 13	15 15	6 6	1 1	2 2	0 0	0 0	4
Peoria	0 1	5 5	4 13	10 10	12 12	12 12	6 6	1 1	2 2	0 0	0 0	4
Rantoul	1 1	6 6	6 11	7 7	7 7	4 4	5 5	2 2	1 1	0 0	0 0	4
Springfield	0 1	4 7	7 15	10 10	7 7	5 5	5 5	2 2	1 1	0 0	0 0	4
<i>Indiana.</i>												
Butlerville	0 1	9 2	8 8	5 5	4 4	4 4	9 9	1 1	0 0	3 3	0 0	3
Evansville	0 1	7 7	4 11	5 5	7 7	9 9	7 7	1 1	1 1	3 3	0 0	4
Indianapolis	0 1	5 5	3 7	6 6	6 6	7 7	2 2	0 0	1 1	3 3	0 0	3
<i>Iowa.</i>												
Charles City	0 0	2 2	2 11	11 11	11 11	9 9	3 3	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	3
Davenport	0 1	3 3	9 13	9 9	9 9	9 9	7 7	2 2	0 0	2 2	0 0	5
Des Moines	0 1	4 4	3 13	7 7	10 10	12 12	5 5	3 3	2 2	0 0	0 0	5
Dubuque	0 0	1 1	8 8	7 7	10 10	13 13	4 4	2 2	1 1	2 2	0 0	4
Keokuk	0 1	4 4	4 18	10 10	12 12	12 12	5 5	3 3	2 2	0 0	0 0	5
Sioux City	0 0	1 1	3 11	11 11	5 5	7 7	7 7	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
<i>Kansas.</i>												
Concordia	0 1	1 1	1 18	15 15	5 5	13 13	3 3	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	5
Dodge	0 0	0 0	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	3 3	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	5
Iola	0 2	1 1	8 9	9 9	11 11	10 10	7 7	2 2	3 3	4 4	3 3	5
Topeka	0 0	2 2	4 10	10 10	13 13	8 8	8 8	2 2	2 2	2 2	0 0	5
Wichita	0 0	0 0	3 10	14 14	8 8	8 8	9 9	5 5	2 2	2 2	0 0	5
<i>Kentucky.</i>												
Lexington	0 2	5 5	5 9	9 9	10 10	17 17	9 9	3 3	2 2	0 0	0 0	5
Louisville	1 2	7 5	5 7	7 7	7 7	10 10	7 7	2 2	0 0	3 4	0 0	5
<i>Louisiana.</i>												
New Orleans	2 4	2 2	2 5	4 4	9 9	10 10	17 17	11 11	5 5	0 0	0 0	6
Shreveport	1 3	0 0	7 2	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	5 5	2 2	0 0	0 0	5
<i>Maine.</i>												
Eastport	2 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	4 4	2 2	4 4	5 5	1 1	0 0	0 0	0
Farmington	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	4 4	0 0	5 5	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	1
Orono	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	5 5	0 0	6 6	4 4	1 1	0 0	0 0	1
Portland	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	1 1	4 4	5 5	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	1
<i>Maryland.</i>												
Baltimore	1 0	0 3	3 1	1 1	6 6	1 1	18 18	8 8	2 2	1 1	0 0	3
Grantsville	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 2	5 3	2 3	6 9	5 5	2 2	1 1	0 0	2
Princess Anne	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	5 5	0 0	6 6	4 4	0 0	0 0	0 0	2
<i>Massachusetts.</i>												
Boston	0 0	1 1	2 2	2 2	0 0	4 4	5 5	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	0
Nantucket	2 1	1 2	2 2	2 2	0 0	4 4	7 7	3 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	0

TABLE II.—*Total number of days with thunderstorms, etc.*—Continued.

States and stations.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
<i>Massachusetts—Con.</i>													
<i>Michigan.</i>													
Alpena	0	0	2	3	7	5	5	12	2	0	0	2	0
Detroit	0	4	6	10	4	4	4	4	0	1	1	1	35
Escanaba	0	0	1	1	0	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	14
Grand Haven	0	0	1	6	7	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	32
Grand Rapids	0	0	0	1	1	5	5	4	0	0	0	0	21
Houghton	0	0	0	1	1	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	21
Marquette	0	0	1	2	5	x	4	4	0	0	0	0	22
Port Huron	0	0	2	2	1	4	4	5	0	1	0	0	19
Sault Sainte Marie	0	0	1	2	1	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	22
<i>Minnesota.</i>													
Collegeville	0	0	0	2	8	7	4	5	5	0	0	0	0
Duluth	0	0	0	0	5	9	7	3	6	0	0	0	30
Minneapolis	0	0	1	2	3	9	6	4	6	1	1	0	38
Moorehead	0	0	0	1	1	7	8	3	3	0	0	0	27
St. Paul	0	0	0	1	7	9	5	2	5	0	0	0	25
<i>Mississippi.</i>													
Meridian	1	2	1	5	6	9	14	9	5	0	1	3	53
Vicksburg	1	4	1	9	6	13	12	11	7	1	3	1	69
<i>Missouri.</i>													
Columbia	0	0	4	6	5	7	14	8	8	0	7	0	58
Hannibal	0	2	6	5	10	9	8	8	4	0	6	1	61
Kansas City	0	1	2	6	11	14	10	7	7	0	4	0	60
St. Louis	0	1	3	5	14	9	9	5	5	1	1	0	50
Springfield	0	3	3	6	9	12	5	9	2	0	0	0	58
<i>Montana.</i>													
Havre	0	0	0	1	3	9	5	7	5	0	0	0	30
Helena	0	0	0	2	3	8	6	4	0	0	0	0	29
Kalispell	0	0	0	0	3	3	6	3	2	0	0	0	17
Miles City	0	0	0	0	5	7	3	5	4	1	0	0	25
Ovando	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reno	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	7
<i>Nebraska.</i>													
Lincoln	0	0	2	5	11	15	6	13	3	1	0	0	56
North Platte	0	0	3	6	14	14	10	12	2	1	1	0	48
Omaha	0	0	2	4	14	14	8	10	0	1	1	0	54
Valentine	0	0	0	2	8	12	10	14	1	1	0	0	48
<i>Nevada.</i>													
Reno	0	0	0	1	0	4	7	4	2	0	0	0	18
Tonopah	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	2	4	0	0	0	16
Winnemucca	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	5	0	1	0	16
<i>New Hampshire.</i>													
Concord	0	0	1	2	4	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	18
Nashua	0	0	2	3	4	3	2	4	1	0	0	0	19
<i>New Jersey.</i>													
Atlantic City	0	0	1	3	3	3	7	2	2	1	0	0	22
Cape May	0	0	0	1	5	4	11	9	3	1	0	0	21
Somerville	1	0	2	1	5	4	11	8	3	1	2	0	33
<i>New Mexico.</i>													
Albert	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	10
Fort Wingate	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	13	1	0	0	0	19
Roswell	0	1	0	4	2	4	11	9	2	0	0	0	33
Santa Fe	0	1	2	5	6	6	31	18	5	1	0	0	75
<i>New York.</i>													
Albany	0	0	1	4	3	5	9	7	1	1	0	0	31
Binghamton	0	0	2	3	5	4	10	5	2	3	0	0	34
Buffalo	0	1	3	1	6	4	8	6	3	1	0	0	33
Canton	0	0	2	2	6	3	5	5	2	0	1	0	26
New York	0	0	2	1	3	4	9	4	3	1	0	0	25
Oswego	0	0	4	1	6	6	5	6	3	1	0	0	31
Rochester	0	0	3	1	6	5	7	5	3	1	0	0	31
South Canisteo	0	0	1	3	6	5	8	7	1	0	0	0	32
Syracuse	0	0	4	1	6	6	8	7	3	1	0	0	36
<i>North Carolina.</i>													
Asheville	1	1	2	2	11	9	14	14	0	2	0	0	56
Brewers	0	1	3	6	6	6	12	10	1	1	0	1	41
Charlotte	1	0	3	3	5	7	14	14	1	1	0	1	49
Hatteras	1	0	3	3	4	7	9	9	2	0	1	0	24
Raleigh	0	1	3	3	4	7	13	7	2	1	1	0	41
Wilmington	0	0	4	6	9	9	8	12	3	1	0	0	52
<i>North Dakota.</i>													
Bismarck	0	0	0	1	2	4	4	8	2	2	0	0	28
Devils Lake	0	0	0	0	4	7	6	9	3	1	0	0	30
Fullerton	0	0	0	2	4	4	6	5	2	0	0	0	25
Williston	0	0	0	1	4	7	4	5	2	1	0	0	23
<i>Ohio.</i>													
Cincinnati	0	1	4	2	7	6	10	3	1	0	0	0	34
Cleveland	0	0	3	4	8	8	7	3	1	0	0	0	42
Columbus	0	1	7	2	7	6	11	4	1	0	0	0	39
Sandusky	0	0	5	11	7	10	6	6	0	0	0	1	46
Toledo	0	0	4	8	11	6	8	8	0	0	0	0	41
<i>Oklahoma.</i>													
Hobart	0	1	0	0	8	9	9	2	4	2	2	0	43
Oklahoma	0	3	1	9	10	13	6	4	4	4	1	0	61
Pawhuska	0	1	2	5	12	15	6	8	11	5	5	0	60
<i>Oregon.</i>													
Ashland	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Astoria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baker City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Portland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Roseburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>													
Erie	1	0	4	3	8	6	6	3	4	0	1	1	36
Harrisburg	1	0	3	2	6	5	12	5	1	0	0	0	37
Philadelphia	1	0	2	2	3	2	10	4	1	0	0	0	25
Pittsburgh	2	0	4	3	9	9	14	7	1	0	0	0	49
Scranton	0	0	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	0	0	29
Wellsboro	0	0	5	1	8	5	9	5	1	1	1	1	36
<i>Rhode Island.</i>													
Block Island	0	0	4	0	0	4	5	1	0	0	0	0	15
Narragansett	0	0	2	2	0	4	5	3	0	0	0	0	14
Providence	0	0	1	2	0	4	6	6	6	0	0	0	20
<i>South Carolina.</i>													
Charleston	1	2	1	6	9	11	8	12	3	1	3	1	52

TABLE II.—Total number of days with thunderstorms, etc.—Continued.

States and stations.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
South Carolina—Con.													
Columbia.	8	0	2	5	7	11	11	10	4	0	0	0	53
South Dakota.													
Huron.	0	0	1	2	4	11	7	7	3	1	0	0	36
Pierre.	0	0	1	2	4	9	11	9	0	1	0	0	37
Rapid City.	0	0	0	1	1	6	9	7	3	1	0	0	28
Yankton.	0	0	1	3	8	12	8	5	0	1	0	0	38
Tennessee.													
Chattanooga.	2	1	3	3	7	10	18	13	5	0	2	0	64
Knoxville.	1	0	5	2	8	6	14	9	2	1	3	0	51
Memphis.	1	2	4	7	7	8	12	8	3	1	0	1	59
Nashville.	0	2	2	4	8	7	12	8	3	0	3	0	49
Texas.													
Abilene.	0	0	1	6	6	3	11	8	2	3	3	0	38
Amarillo.	0	0	0	3	5	9	6	8	1	1	1	0	34
Corpus Christi.	0	1	2	4	2	11	8	7	1	2	1	1	41
Del Rio.	0	0	0	4	1	1	6	4	3	1	1	1	22
El Paso.	0	0	1	2	1	1	10	13	0	0	0	0	28
Fort Worth.	1	4	3	10	13	5	12	6	5	4	1	0	68
Galveston.	0	6	1	5	2	5	16	8	7	0	1	1	52
Palestine.	1	3	1	11	8	6	15	8	6	1	4	2	66
San Antonio.	0	3	3	6	7	3	14	9	5	4	1	2	57
Taylor.	1	5	2	4	9	4	10	8	6	3	2	2	56
Utah.													
Levan.	0	0	0	0	4	6	8	9	4	0	0	0	31
Modena.	0	0	0	1	2	14	13	3	0	0	0	0	38
Salt Lake City.	0	0	0	3	2	7	6	10	5	0	0	0	33
Vermont.													
Burlington.	0	0	1	2	6	6	4	5	0	0	0	0	24
Northfield.	0	0	0	2	5	5	4	0	1	2	0	0	20
Jacksonville.	0	0	2	1	1	10	5	1	2	0	0	0	23
Virginia.													
Cape Henry.	0	0	2	3	9	3	5	6	2	0	1	1	32
Dale Enterprise.	0	0	0	1	13	9	9	9	1	1	0	0	43
Lynchburg.	0	0	1	3	5	7	7	6	0	0	0	0	29
Mount Weather.	0	0	2	1	8	9	12	8	2	1	0	0	43
Norfolk.	0	0	2	4	9	8	9	5	1	0	1	0	34
Richmond.	0	0	0	4	6	4	12	6	1	1	0	0	34
Wytheville.	1	0	1	2	7	9	1	1	0	0	1	0	24
Washington.													
North Head.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Port Crescent.	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	4	4
Seattle.	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	8
Spokane.	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	11
Tacoma.	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	6
Tatoosh Island.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Walla Walla.	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	7
West Virginia.													
Elkins.	1	0	4	1	14	8	14	4	3	0	0	0	49
Parkersburg.	1	0	9	10	7	11	6	1	2	0	0	0	50
Upper Tract.	0	0	0	0	8	5	13	2	1	0	0	0	29
Wisconsin.													
Green Bay.	0	0	0	2	8	5	5	6	3	0	2	0	26
La Crosse.	0	1	1	10	8	5	8	5	3	1	1	0	40
Madison.	0	0	2	8	9	8	4	1	0	1	0	1	35
Milwaukee.	0	0	2	5	6	8	5	4	0	1	1	0	32
Wyoming.													
Cheyenne.	0	0	0	2	9	13	15	10	1	1	0	0	51
Griggs.	0	0	0	1	11	5	8	8	1	0	0	0	31
Lander.	0	0	0	2	5	7	2	5	4	0	0	0	20
Sheridan.	0	0	0	2	5	9	5	5	3	0	0	0	29
Yellowstone Park.	0	0	0	2	5	10	6	5	3	0	0	0	31

TABLE III.—Annual climatological summary, Canadian stations, 1908.

Stations.	Pressure.*		Temperature.			Precipita- tion.	Total depth of snow- fall, †					
	Mean not re- duced.	Mean reduced.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.						
St. Johns, N. F.	Ins.	Ins.	○	○	○	○	Ins.					
Sydney, C. B. I.	29.74	29.88	- .03	41.4	+ .9	48.8	34.4	44.16	- 10.47	80.0	10.6	Feb. 15.
Halifax, N. S.	29.91	29.97	+ .01	43.3	+ 2.0	51.9	34.7	54.63	+ 4.25	62.8	23.1	Mar. 9.
Grand Manan, N. B.	29.87	29.98	- .01	44.2	+ 5.1	53.1	35.4	55.95	- 1.08	31.8	22.0	Feb. 16.
Yarmouth, N. S.	29.90	29.95	- .02	43.8	+ 0.8	50.5	36.8	40.81	- 6.44	31.8	28.5	Feb. 16.
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	29.89	29.93	- .01	42.4	+ 1.4	49.8	34.9	42.40	+ 0.78	93.5	12.7	Mar. 9.
Chatham, N. B.	29.90	29.92	- .02	41.3	+ 2.6	51.8	30.8	49.73	+ 2.44	81.0	12.0	Feb. 16.
Father Point, Que.	29.89	29.91	- .02	35.8	+ 1.0	43.4	28.2	36.66	+ 3.67	96.8	12.0	Mar. 9.
Quebec, Que.	29.63	29.96	- .02	39.4	+ 1.2	47.9	30.8	46.74	+ 5.02	161.5	15.0	Mar. 10.
Montreal, Que.				42.8	+ 1.3	49.1	25.9	24.26	+ 1.99	150.5	16.2	Mar. 10.
Rockliffe, Ont.	29.37	29.47	.00	37.5	- 0.7	49.1	25.9	24.26	+ 6.20	64.8	11.0	Feb. 15.
Ottawa, Ont.	29.72	30.05	+ .05	41.8	+ 1.2	51.4	32.3	32.98	+ 0.38	126.8	7.2	Jan. 18.
Kingston, Ont.	29.71	30.03	+ .02	44.0	+ 0.9	51.9	36.2	33.85	+ 1.04	57.1	12.0	Jan. 18, Feb. 16.
Toronto, Ont.	29.63	30.01	- .01	46.8	+ 2.6	55.8	37.7	29.62	+ 0.13	78.1	29.9	Apr. 2.
White River, Ont.				30.9	- 1.2	44.7	30.7	31.71	+ 5.92			
Port Stanley, Ont.	29.88	30.02	- .01	45.6	+ 1.2	54.4	37.4	28.89	+ 5.53	64.8	18.5	Feb. 15.
Southampton, Ont.	29.29			45.1	+ 2.7	53.7	36.5	27.83	+ 6.88		30.0	Apr. 1, 2.
Parry Sound, Ont.	29.30	30.00	.00	42.6	+ 2.6	53.0	32.7	40.23	+ 1.9	151.0	12.0	Mar. 3.
Port Arthur, Ont.	29.23	29.97	- .03	36.5	+ 2.1	44.8	28.2	24.55	+ 0.21	25.1	12.0	Mar. 3.
Winnipeg, Man.	29.18	29.98	- .02	36.7	+ 4.5	48.0	27.1	21.44	+ 0.46	52.8	13.3	Mar. 3.
Minnedosa, Man.	29.12	29.97	- .03	36.2	+ 4.6	47.4	26.0	16.76	+ 0.31	28.5	13.3	Mar. 3.
Qu'Appelle, Assin.				36.3	+ 3.0	47.7	17.73	1.65	+ 43.9		30.0	Apr. 2.
Medicine Hat, Alberta.				44.7	+ 4.4	54.0	10.22	3.58	+ 12.0		30.0	Apr. 2.
Swift Current, Sask.	27.38	29.98	- .01	39.8	+ 2.3	50.9	28.6	12.60	+ 2.87	48.4	30.0	Apr. 2.

TABLE III.—Annual climatological summary—Continued.

Stations.	Pressure.*		Temperature.			Precipita- tion.				
	Mean not re- duced.	Mean reduced.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.					
Calgary, Alberta.	26.35	29.90	- .03	40.7	+ 3.5	53.1	28.3	20.68	+ 5.81	26.1
Banff, Alberta.	25.24	29.97	+ .04	36.8	+ 2.1	47.2	26.5	21.09	+ 0.82	20.7
Edmonton, Alberta.										
Prince Albert, Sask.										
Battleford, Sask.	28.18	29.95	- .02	35.2	+ 2.5	46.6	23.8	15.72	+ 1.79	34.8
Kamloops, B. C.										
Victoria, B. C.	29.95	30.05	+ .05	50.0	+ 1.4	56.6	43.3	26.78	- 11.36	00.0
Barkerville, B. C.	25.63	29.96	+ .06	37.2	+ 1.0	46.5	28.0	49.58	+ 15.97	22.4
Hamilton, Bermuda.	29.98	30.14	+ .05	69.0	- 0.7	74.5	63.5	53.66	- 8.25	0.0

* Pressure reduced to standard gravity and to the mean of 24 hourly observations. † For the snow year, July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages, 1908.

Stations.	Highest water.			Lowest water.			Annual range.
	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	
Milk River.	Feet.		Feet.		Feet.		
Havre, Mont. (110).	16.8	June 9.....	8.6	Sept. 23, 24, Oct. 24-26...	12.7		

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

SUMMARY, 1908

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages, 1908—Continued.

Stations.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Annual range
	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	
<i>Wabash River.</i>					
Mount Carmel, Ill.	Feet, 24.9	May 13.	Feet, 0.3	Sept. 12.	24.6
<i>Cumberland River.</i>					
Burnside, Ky.	25.4	Feb. 16.	-1.0	Oct. 6-9.	26.4
Celina, Tenn.	25.0	Apr. 4.	0.8	Oct. 8-9, Nov. 6-10.	24.7
Carthage, Tenn.	24.5	Feb. 17.	-0.1	Oct. 11-13, Nov. 3-5.	24.6
Nashville, Tenn.	24.4	Feb. 16.	6.5	Oct. 9.	22.9
Clarksville, Tenn.	34.7	Feb. 20.	0.0	Oct. 12-Nov. 10.	34.7
<i>Powell River.</i>					
Tazewell, Tenn.	10.2	Feb. 16.	0.2	Oct. 6-10.	10.0
<i>Clinch River.</i>					
Spears Ferry, Va.	18.0	Apr. 2.	-0.2	Sept. 28, Oct. 8.	18.2
Clinton, Tenn.	21.6	Apr. 4.	2.0	Oct. 5-8.	19.6
<i>South Fork of Holston River.</i>					
Bluff City, Tenn.	8.9	Jan. 12.	0.2	*	8.7
<i>Holston River.</i>					
Rogerville, Tenn.	12.7	Apr. 3.	1.4	Sept. 26-28, Oct. 5-9, 18-22.	11.3
<i>French Broad River.</i>					
Asheville, N. C.	5.9	Jan. 12, Feb. 15	-0.4	Oct. 8.	6.3
<i>Little Tennessee River.</i>					
McGhee, Tenn.	11.0	Feb. 16.	2.4	Sept. 27, 28.	8.6
<i>Hiriassee River.</i>					
Charleston, Tenn.	15.6	Feb. 16.	0.2	Oct. 8, 22.	15.4
<i>Tennessee River.</i>					
Knoxville, Tenn.	16.9	Jan. 18.	0.3	Sept. 19-28, Oct. 9.	16.6
Loudon, Tenn.	13.0	[Jan. 14.]	0.7	Oct. 5-10.	12.3
Kingston, Tenn.	15.4	Feb. 16.	1.2	Sept. 26-Oct. 9.	14.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	24.8	Feb. 18.	1.8	Oct. 7, 8.	23.5
Bridgeport, Ala.	19.9	Feb. 17.	0.3	Oct. 1, 2, 8.	19.6
Guntersville, Ala.	27.1	Feb. 19.	1.5	Oct. 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 25, 26.	25.6
Florence, Ala.	17.0	Feb. 19, 20.	-0.1	Oct. 2, 4-7, 27, 28.	17.1
Riverton, Ala.	34.8	Feb. 20.	7.4	Oct. 28.	27.4
Johnsonville, Tenn.	27.1	Feb. 22.	0.7	Oct. 30.	26.4
<i>Ohio River.</i>					
Pittsburgh, Pa.	30.0	Feb. 16.	1.9	June 10.	28.1
Davis Island Dam, Pa.	29.1	Feb. 16.	4.7	Feb. 2, July 7.	24.4
Beaver Dam, Pa.	41.3	Feb. 16.	0.8	Sept. 27, 28, 30, Oct. 4.	40.5
Wheeling, W. Va.	42.8	Feb. 17.	0.0	Sep. 30-Oct. 9.	42.8
Parkersburg, W. Va.	41.2	Feb. 18.	-0.3	Oct. 7-10.	41.5
Point Pleasant, W. Va.	45.7	Feb. 19.	0.2	Oct. 2.	45.5
Catlettsburg, Ky.	52.9	Apr. 3.	2.3	Oct. 22, Dec. 3.	50.6
Portsmouth, Ohio.	54.0	Apr. 3.	1.4	Oct. 4, 5.	52.6
Maysville, Ky.	52.6	Apr. 4.	2.2	Oct. 6.	50.4
Cincinnati, Ohio.	55.9	Apr. 4.	2.8	Oct. 5-7.	53.1
Madison, Ind.	48.1	Apr. 5.	2.5	Oct. 8, 9.	45.6
Louisville, Ky.	51.3	Apr. 5, 6.	2.2	Dec. 4.	29.1
Evansville, Ind.	42.2	Apr. 8, 9.	1.8	Oct. 11-16.	40.9
Mount Vernon, Ind.	41.9	Mar. 16.	1.8	Nov. 1-3.	40.6
Paducah, Ky.	40.9	Feb. 26.	1.1	Nov. 1.	39.8
Cairo, Ill.	45.6	Mar. 18.	4.8	Oct. 17-19.	41.3
<i>St. Francis River.</i>					
Marked Tree, Ark.	18.1	Mar. 10-12.	0.8	Oct. 22-Nov. 10.	17.3
<i>Neosho River.</i>					
Neosho Rapids, Kans.	26.3	June 14.	0.6	Jan. 27.	25.7
Iola, Kans.	21.5	June 19.	-2.8	Oct. 19, 20.	15.3
Oswego, Kans.	21.7	Dec. 1.	0.1	Oct. 18-20.	21.6
Fort Gibson, Okla.	35.0	May 25.	8.6	Sept. 4, 5.	26.4
<i>Canadian River.</i>					
Calvin, Okla.	17.2	May 24.	2.7	*	14.5
<i>Black River.</i>					
Blackrock, Ark.	23.4	May 7.	2.0	Oct. 21-Nov. 23.	21.4
<i>White River.</i>					
Calicorock, Ark.	29.1	May 15.	-0.4	*	29.5
Batesville, Ark.	28.2	May 16.	1.5	*	26.7
Clarendon, Ark.	30.7	May 25.	7.1	Nov. 22.	23.6
<i>Arkansas River.</i>					
Wichita, Kans.	4.4	Oct. 25.	-2.8	Oct. 11, 14-22.	6.7
Tulsa, Okla.	17.7	May 25.	2.4	Aug. 18-19, 24.	15.3
Webbers Falls, Okla.	31.0	May 26.	4.6	Oct. 18-20.	26.4
Dardanelle, Ark.	27.6	May 29.	2.4	Feb. 12.	25.2
Little Rock, Ark.	26.3	June 16, 17.	3.4	Oct. 23.	22.9
<i>Yazoo River.</i>					
Greenwood, Miss.	32.7	Feb. 26, 27.	0.6	Nov. 1, 2.	32.1
Yazoo City, Miss.	26.0	Mar. 24.	-2.6	Nov. 8-17.	28.6
<i>Ouachita River.</i>					
Camden, Ark.	36.6	May 19.	3.4	Sept. 11.	33.2
Monroe, La. (c.)	35.6	May 22-25.	-1.5	Nov. 1-10.	37.1
<i>Red River.</i>					
Denison, Tex. (d.)	32.5	May 26.	6.8	Sept. 17.	86.9
Arthur City, Tex.	43.2	May 28.	6.8	Nov. 21-28.	25.4
Fulton, Ark.	34.1	June 2.	8.7	Oct. 21, 22.	35.7
Shreveport, La.	35.2	June 15.	-0.5	Sept. 24, 25, Oct. 25, 26.	38.9
Alexandria, La.	41.8	July 6.	2.9		
<i>Mississippi River.</i>					
Fort Ripley, Minn. (116)	11.0	June 11.	3.0	Dec. 1.	8.0
St. Paul, Minn. (105)	16.8	June 29.	1.6	Dec. 4.	15.2
Red Wing, Minn. (100)	11.6	July 1, 2.	1.1	Nov. 18-21.	10.5
Reeds Landing, Minn. (16)	10.8	July 1, 2.	-0.5	Feb. 4-9.	10.8
La Crosse, Wis. (91)	11.7	July 4.	1.9	Sept. 23-26.	9.8
Prairie du Chien, Wis. (106)	13.7	July 21.	2.0	Sept. 23-26.	11.7
Dubuque, Iowa (34)	14.9	July 19.	1.2	Dec. 7.	13.7
Clinton, Iowa (c.)	13.9	July 20.	...		
Le Claire, Iowa (51)	8.6	July 20.	0.0	Jan. 3.	8.6
Davenport, Iowa (4)	12.2	July 20, 21.	0.8	Dec. 9.	11.4
Muscatine, Iowa	13.5	July 21, 22.	1.5	Dec. 10.	12.0
Gallaudet, Iowa	7.4	June 9.	0.5	Jan. 11-13, 27, Dec. 11.	5.9
Keokuk, Iowa	15.0	May 29.	-0.9	Jan. 19.	15.9
Warsaw, Ill.	18.4	May 29.	2.8	Jan. 10, 11.	15.6
Hannibal, Mo. (11)	17.6	June 1.	0.6	Jan. 19, 20.	17.0
Grafton, Ill.	23.8	June 18, 19.	3.0	Dec. 16.	20.8

Stations.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Annual range
	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	
<i>Mississippi River—Cont'd.</i>					
St. Louis, Mo.	Feet, 34.9	June 20, 21.	1.7	Feb. 4.	Feet, 33.2
Chester, Ill.	30.7	June 20-23.	3.6	Dec. 26.	27.1
New Madrid, Mo.	36.6	Mar. 20, 21.	3.7	Oct. 18-20, 27, 28.	32.9
Memphis, Tenn.	35.6	Mar. 23-25.	3.5	Mar. 30, 31.	32.1
Helema, Ark.	45.2	Mar. 21, 27.	3.9	Oct. 30, 31, Nov. 1.	41.8
Arkansas City, Ark.	49.9	June 2-4.	3.4	Oct. 24, 25.	46.5
Greenville, Miss.	41.7	June 2-5.	2.8	Oct. 25, 26.	42.4
Vicksburg, Miss.	47.9	June 6-10.	2.0	Oct. 25-28.	45.9
Natchez, Miss.	48.9	June 14.	4.9	Oct. 28, 29.	44.0
Baton Rouge, La.	39.6	June 15-17.	3.5	Oct. 30, 31.	36.1
Donaldsonville, La.	31.6	June 16, 18, 19.	3.0	Nov. 23, Dec. 4.	28.6
New Orleans, La.	20.0	June 19, 22.	3.3	Nov. 22, Dec. 4.	16.7
<i>Atchafalaya River.</i>					
Simmesport, La.	45.2	June 19.	0.4	Oct. 31.	44.8
Melville, La.	39.7	June 22, 23.	5.0	Oct. 29, 30.	34.7
Morgan City, La. (f.)	6.0	June 19.	1.5	Jan. 14.	4.5
<i>Grand River.</i>					
Grand Rapids, Mich.	15.2	Mar. 16.	1.6	Oct. 18.	13.6
<i>Maumee River.</i>					
Tiffin, Ohio.	7.2	Mar. 4.	-0.8	Nov. 11-15.	7.5
<i>Connecticut River.</i>					
Hartford, Conn.	18.5	Feb. 18.	0.2	Nov. 23.	18.3
<i>Mohawk River.</i>					
Utica, N. Y.	13.4	Feb. 16.	0.6	Sept. 19-28, Oct. 26, 27.	12.8
Tribes Hill, N. Y.	8.0	Feb. 16.	-0.5	*	8.5
Schenectady, N. Y.	9.5	{ Mar. 30.	0.2	July 8, 4.	9.3
<i>Hudson River.</i>					
Glen Falls, N. Y. (g.)	8.4	May 3.	2.9	Aug. 31.	5.5
Troy, N. Y.	18.2	Feb. 16.	1.4	Nov. 5.	16.8
Albany, N. Y.	16.7	Feb. 16.	0.8	Nov. 2, Dec. 8.	16.4
<i>Pompton River.</i>					
Pompton Plains, N. J.	6.9	Feb. 16.	3.3	Sept. 26-28, Dec. 15-17.	3.6
<i>Passaic River.</i>					
Chatham, N. J. (s.)	6.0	Feb. 28.	2.1	*	2.9
<i>Lehigh River.</i>					
Mauch Chunk, Pa. (g.)	8.5	Feb. 16.	3.5	Dec. 5.	5.0
<i>Schuylkill River.</i>					
Reading, Pa.	6.6	Feb. 27.	0.3	June 10-15, 22-24.	6.8
<i>Delaware River.</i>					
Hancock, N. Y. (E. Br.)	10.7	Feb. 16.	2.3	Sept. 18-23, 26-28.	8.4
Hancock, N. Y. (W. Br.)	10.3	Feb. 16.	2.2	*	8.1
Port Jervis, N. Y.	13.5	Feb. 16.	0.9	Aug. 18.	12.6
Phillipsburg, N. J. (e.)	14.2	Feb. 16.	-0.3	Sept. 20-28.	14.5
Trenton, N. J.	10.0	Feb. 16, 17.	0.1	Sept. 24-28.	9.9
<i>North Br. Susquehanna River.</i>					
Towanda, Pa.	14.5	Feb. 16.	0.0	Sept. 21-28.	14.5
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	21.8	Feb. 17.	2.0	Sept. 17-28.	19.8
<i>West Br. Susquehanna.</i>					
Renovo, Pa. (m.)	13.4	{ Feb. 16.	-0.7	Dec. 6.	14.1
Williamsport, Pa.	17.4	{ Mar. 20.	0.2	Sept. 13-28.	17.2
<i>Juniata River.</i>					
Huntingdon, Pa.	13.6	Mar. 19.	2.4	Nov. 21.	11.2
<i>Susquehanna River.</i>					
Harrisburg, Pa.	16.0	Mar. 20.	0.2	Sept. 19-28.	15.8
<i>Shenandoah River.</i>					
Riverton, Va.	18.0	Jan. 13.	-1.3	Sept. 23-28.	19.3
<i>Potomac River.</i>					
Cumberland, Md.	9.6	Mar. 9.	1.6	Sept. 11-30, Oct. 1-25.	8.0
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.	19.9	Jan. 13.	-1.2	Sept. 23-27.	21.1
<i>James River.</i>					
Buchanan, Va.	18.4	Jan. 12.	2.0	Sept. 25-28, Oct. 8, 9.	16.4
Lynchburg, Va.	16.2	Jan. 13.	0.4	Oct. 15-23.	15.8
Columbia, Va.	26.1	Feb. 16.	3.2	Aug. 23-25.	22.9
Richmond, Va.	13.9	Feb. 17.	-0.2	Apr. 12, Oct. 21-23.	14.1
<i>Dan River.</i>					
Danville, Va.	9.5	Aug. 26.	-0.2	*	9.7
<i>Staunton River.</i>					
Randolph, Va. (h.)	24.8	Jau. 9.	4.3	Aug. 4.	20.5
<i>Roanoke River.</i>					
Clarksville, Va.	13.6	Aug. 26.	-0.1	Aug. 20, Oct. 10.	13.7
Weldon, N. C.	45.4	Aug. 28.	10.1	July 22.	35.8
Tar River.	28.0	Sept. 1.	1.7	July 26.	26.3
Greenville, N. C.	19.4	Sept. 2.	3.3	July 27.	16.1
<i>Haw River.</i>					
Moncure, N. C.	34.3	Aug. 26.	1.3	Sept. 21-23.	33.0
<i>Cape Fear River.</i>					
Fayetteville, N. C.	68.7	Aug. 29.	8.0	July 19.	65.7
<i>Waccamaw River.</i>					
Conway, S. C. (i.)	10.2	Sept. 10.	1.9	June 26.	8.8
<i>PeeDee River.</i>					
Cheraw, S. C. (i.)	44.3	Aug. 27.	1.6	Oct. 9.	42.7
Smiths Mills, S. C.	24.0	Sept. 8, 4.	3.0	Aug. 19.	21.0
<i>Lynch Creek.</i>					
Effingham, S. C.	20.0	Aug. 30.	8.1	July 24.	16.9
<i>Black River.</i>				</	

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages, 1908—Continued.

Stations.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Annual range.
	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	
<i>Savannah River.</i>					
Calhoun Falls, S. C.	28.2	Aug. 25	1.9	Oct. 13, 14, 22	26.3
Augusta, Ga.	38.8	Aug. 27	6.9	Aug. 18	31.9
<i>Oconee River.</i>					
Milledgeville, Ga.	33.2	Aug. 27	2.8	Mar. 11	30.4
Dublin, Ga.	23.2	Aug. 30	-0.2	Oct. 7	23.4
<i>Ocmulgee River.</i>					
Macon, Ga.	20.4	Apr. 27	1.7	Oct. 6	18.7
Abbeville, Ga.	17.5	May 2	1.4	Oct. 9	16.1
<i>Flint River.</i>					
Woodbury, Ga.	9.5	Apr. 27	0.1	Aug. 15-18	9.4
Montezuma, Ga.	23.2	Apr. 29	1.7	Sept. 22	21.5
Albany, Ga.	27.9	May 3	0.6	Oct. 18-20, 23-27	27.3
Balnbridge, Ga.	25.6	May 6	4.6	Oct. 21-30	21.0
<i>Chattahoochee River.</i>					
Westpoint, Ga.	15.8	Apr. 26	1.7	Oct. 1, 3-8	14.1
Eufaula, Ala.	47.0	Apr. 29	0.5	Sept. 20, Oct. 4-8	46.5
Alaga, Ala.	38.2	Apr. 30	2.1	Oct. 6	36.1
<i>Coosa River.</i>					
Rome, Ga.	22.0	Mar. 25	0.0	Oct. 27	22.0
Gadsden, Ala.	20.8	Feb. 17	0.2	Oct. 2-9	20.6
Lock No. 4, Ala.	17.3	Feb. 15	0.1	Oct. 2-8	17.2
Wetumpka, Ala.	37.9	Feb. 17	0.7	Oct. 8	37.2
<i>Tallapoosa River.</i>					
Miles ead, Ala.	35.6	Apr. 28	0.6	Oct. 8	35.0
<i>Alabama River.</i>					
Montgomery, Ala.	37.4	Feb. 17	-0.4	Oct. 7, 8	37.8
Selma, Ala.	43.0	Feb. 20	-0.9	Oct. 6-8	43.9
<i>Black Warrior River.</i>					
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	52.7	Mar. 25	4.3	Sept. 19	48.4
<i>Tombigbee River.</i>					
Columbus, Miss.	22.2	Feb. 20	-3.3	Sept. 18-22	26.5
Vienna, Ala.	36.0	Feb. 23	0.6	Nov. 16-21	35.4
Demopolis, Ala.	52.1	Feb. 26	-2.6	Oct. 7	54.7
<i>Pascagoula River.</i>					
Merrill, Miss.	21.4	Feb. 20, 21	0.5	Oct. 21, 23	20.9
<i>Pearl River.</i>					
Columbia, Miss.	21.0	May 11	2.8	*	18.2
<i>Sabine River.</i>					
Logansport, La.	32.9	May 18	1.6	*	31.3
<i>Neches River.</i>					
Rockland, Tex.	25.0	May 25	0.4	Aug. 17-20, Oct. 21-27-29	21.6
Beaumont, Tex.	7.8	June 1	0.3	Dec. 22	7.0

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages, 1908—Continued.

Stations.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Annual range.
	Stage.	Date.	Stage.	Date.	
<i>Trinity River.</i>					
Dallas, Tex.	52.6	May 25	4.1	Oct. 13, 18	48.5
Long Lake, Tex.	51.8	June 4	2.0	Jan. 30	49.8
Riverside, Tex.	49.7	June 11	0.8	Sept. 16-18	48.9
Liberty, Tex.	28.1	June 17-20	4.7	Oct. 25	28.4
<i>Brazos River.</i>					
Kopperl, Tex.	34.0	May 24	-0.5	Mar. 31	34.5
Waco, Tex.	36.7	May 25	1.4	Nov. 23-28	35.3
Valley Junction, Tex.	50.9	May 27	2.3	Oct. 22	45.6
Hempstead, Tex.	42.6	June 2	-0.2	Dec. 8	42.8
Booth, Tex.	42.3	June 6, 7	4.2	Nov. 7, 8	38.1
<i>Colorado River.</i>					
Ballinger, Tex.	18.2	Apr. 19	0.0	Feb. 18-26	18.2
Austin, Tex.	22.0	Aug. 23	1.0	Apr. 10	21.0
Columbus, Tex.	36.8	Apr. 27	5.8	Feb. 2-8	30.0
<i>Guadalupe River.</i>					
Gonzales, Tex.	20.5	May 27	0.4	*	20.1
Victoria, Tex.	21.1	May 29	0.8	Oct. 7, 8	20.3
<i>Red River of the North.</i>					
Moorhead, Minn. (w.)	14.7	June 13	6.2	Nov. 13	8.5
<i>Snake River.</i>					
Lewiston, Idaho.	14.1	June 15, 16	0.7	Aug. 14, 15, 19, 20	13.4
Riparis, Wash.	13.7	June 17	1.2	Sept. 1-4	12.5
<i>Columbia River.</i>					
Wenatchee, Wash.	41.0	June 18	3.0	Feb. 5-7	38.0
Umatilla, Oreg.	21.9	June 17, 18	0.1	Feb. 9-11	21.8
The Dalles, Oreg.	37.1	June 18	-0.5	Feb. 5	37.6
<i>Willamette River.</i>					
Albany, Oreg.	10.5	Jan. 1	0.7	Sept. 28-Oct. 2	9.8
Salem, Oreg.	17.8	Mar. 17	-0.2	Sept. 29-Oct. 13	18.0
Portland, Oreg.	21.2	June 20, 21	0.5	Nov. 16	20.7
<i>Sacramento River.</i>					
Red Bluff, Cal.	22.0	Feb. 10	0.5	Aug. 29-Sept. 16	21.5
Sacramento, Cal.	20.4	Feb. 13	5.3	*	18.1

Figures in parenthesis indicate number of days river was frozen during the year.

- (a) No readings for January. * Various dates.
 (b) No readings from January 19 to May 17, inclusive.
 (c) No readings from January 7 to February 15, inclusive.
 (d) No readings from June to December, inclusive.
 (e) No readings from August to January, inclusive, of each year.
 (f) No readings from October 20 to November 25, inclusive.
 (g) No readings from June 1 to 10, inclusive.
 (h) No readings for December. (i) No readings from September 1 to 22, inclusive.

TABLE V.—Average monthly and annual departures of temperature from the normal, during 1908.

Districts.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
New England.	+ 2.3	- 3.1	+ 1.6	- 0.6	+ 1.5	1.2	+ 2.1	- 0.9	+ 2.1	+ 2.6	+ 1.1	0.0	+ 0.8
Middle Atlantic.	+ 1.3	- 3.7	+ 4.6	+ 2.7	+ 1.1	+ 0.1	+ 1.2	- 1.1	+ 0.2	+ 2.0	+ 1.6	+ 1.2	+ 0.9
South Atlantic.	0.0	- 3.9	+ 6.4	+ 4.8	+ 1.2	- 0.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	- 1.0	- 1.3	+ 3.0	+ 4.0	+ 1.1
Florida Peninsula.	+ 1.0	- 3.0	+ 3.5	+ 5.6	+ 1.0	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 1.5	+ 0.7	+ 2.2	+ 0.8
East Gulf.	- 0.1	- 3.3	+ 7.1	+ 4.3	+ 0.4	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.8	+ 0.4	- 2.8	+ 3.9	+ 4.6	+ 1.3
West Gulf.	+ 3.5	+ 1.1	+ 6.5	+ 1.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	- 1.0	+ 0.4	+ 0.1	- 1.8	+ 2.9	+ 8.5	+ 1.5
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.	+ 0.8	- 1.6	+ 6.4	+ 1.7	+ 1.1	- 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 2.9	+ 0.5	+ 2.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.4
Lower Lakes.	+ 1.4	- 3.3	+ 3.1	- 0.3	+ 1.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	- 1.1	+ 3.5	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	- 0.1	+ 0.8
Upper Lakes.	+ 4.0	+ 0.4	+ 2.6	+ 1.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 5.6	+ 2.9	+ 3.6	- 0.1	+ 1.9
North Dakota.	+ 11.8	+ 8.0	+ 0.3	+ 3.0	- 2.0	- 1.6	+ 0.6	- 3.2	+ 3.6	- 0.7	+ 6.4	+ 1.4	+ 2.3
Upper Mississippi Valley.	+ 5.3	+ 2.4	+ 5.0	+ 0.8	- 0.3	- 2.0	- 0.9	- 0.6	+ 4.5	+ 0.6	+ 4.1	+ 2.3	+ 1.8
Missouri Valley.	+ 8.9	+ 4.9	+ 5.7	+ 2.4	- 1.3	- 2.8	- 1.5	- 1.1	+ 4.6	- 0.5	+ 4.2	+ 4.0	+ 2.2
Northern Slope.	+ 6.8	+ 3.7	+ 1.2	+ 3.3	- 2.6	- 3.7	+ 0.4	- 2.4	+ 2.2	- 1.5	+ 2.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.9
Middle Slope.	+ 7.1	+ 5.2	+ 5.8	+ 0.9	- 1.3	- 1.1	- 2.8	- 0.8	+ 1.3	- 1.5	- 1.2	+ 3.0	+ 1.3
Southern Slope.	+ 4.4	+ 2.8	+ 6.0	- 0.6	- 0.8	+ 0.2	- 3.2	- 0.8	- 1.1	- 2.0	0.0	+ 2.7	+ 0.6
Southern Plateau.	+ 2.8	+ 0.2	+ 2.1	+ 0.6	- 4.2	- 2.8	- 0.2	- 0.7	- 0.8	- 4.2	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.6
Middle Plateau.	+ 2.8	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	- 5.6	- 4.4	+ 0.9	- 1.3	- 0.8	- 3.6	- 0.4	- 3.2	- 1.0
Northern Plateau.	+ 3.0	+ 3.0	+ 1.3	+ 2.0	- 4.1	- 2.5	+ 2.6	- 0.7	+ 1.2	- 1.2	+ 2.6	- 1.9	+ 0.4
North Pacific.	+ 2.5	+ 0.8	- 0.2	0.0	- 2.9	- 1.1	+ 1.2	- 1.2	- 0.9	- 0.6	+ 3.2	- 1.5	- 0.1
Middle Pacific.	+ 1.7	- 0.9	+ 0.5	+ 2.0	- 2.8	- 2.7	+ 1.8	- 1.0	+ 0.5	- 1.2	+ 0.4	- 3.8	- 0.5
South Pacific.	+ 2.5	- 0.6	+ 1.8	+ 2.5	- 2.6	- 2.4	+ 2.0	- 0.4	+ 1.2	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 2.3	+ 0.1

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

SUMMARY, 1908

TABLE VI.—*Monthly and annual departures of precipitation from the normal, during 1908.*

Districts.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
New England.....	-0.6	+0.5	-0.9	-0.8	+0.8	-1.5	-0.7	+0.6	-2.1	-0.5	-2.5	+0.1	-7.6
Middle Atlantic.....	-0.1	+0.5	-0.9	-0.6	+1.5	-1.1	-0.1	+0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	-3.4
South Atlantic.....	+0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	+0.6	+2.9	+0.1	+0.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.2
Florida Peninsula.....	-0.2	-1.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1	+0.5	-0.8	+0.2	+2.8	+0.2	+0.4	-1.7	-2.8
East Gulf.....	+0.3	+0.1	-1.2	-1.2	+1.2	-1.7	+0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-2.2	-1.2	-5.5
West Gulf.....	-1.1	+0.5	-0.9	+1.4	+3.3	-1.5	-0.5	+0.4	+1.2	-1.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	-1.3	+0.6	+0.6	+0.8	+1.0	-2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	-6.8
Lower Lakes.....	-0.7	+1.4	+0.3	+0.9	+0.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-5.1
Upper Lakes.....	-0.5	+0.8	0.0	+0.6	+1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-1.8	-0.2	-0.6	-3.5
North Dakota.....	-0.4	+0.7	+0.4	-0.2	+0.5	-0.2	-0.2	+0.1	-0.4	+0.4	+0.4	-0.2	+0.9
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	-0.8	+0.9	-0.5	+0.5	+2.9	+0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-1.8	-0.3	-0.9	-2.0
Missouri Valley.....	-0.5	+1.0	-0.6	-0.2	+1.2	+2.4	-0.4	+0.2	-1.8	+2.6	+0.9	-0.4	+4.4
Northern Slope.....	-0.3	-0.1	+0.1	-0.8	+2.2	+1.1	+0.1	+0.2	+0.1	+1.4	-0.5	-0.8	+3.2
Middle Slope.....	-0.3	+0.6	-1.1	-0.4	+1.1	+3.8	-0.4	+1.4	-0.1	+1.1	+0.8	-0.6	+6.9
Southern Slope.....	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	+1.7	+2.2	+1.9	+0.3	-0.4	-0.1	+1.2	+0.4	-1.0	+5.2
Southern Plateau.....	-0.1	+0.4	-0.4	+0.8	0.0	-0.2	+0.5	+0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7
Middle Plateau.....	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	+0.6	+0.2	+0.4	+0.7	+0.5	+0.6	-0.4	0.0	+1.1
Northern Plateau.....	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.8	0.0	0.0	+0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-7.6
North Pacific.....	-1.2	-0.4	+0.2	-0.4	+0.8	-1.1	-0.3	+0.3	-1.8	+0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-7.5
Middle Pacific.....	+0.5	+0.6	-2.7	-1.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1	-1.9	-7.5
South Pacific.....	+1.3	+0.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	+0.2	+0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-2.9

TABLE VII.—*Monthly and annual departures of relative humidity from the normal, during 1908.*

Districts.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
New England.....	-6	1	1	-4	0	-6	-6	-2	-3	1	4	0	3
Middle Atlantic.....	-4	1	1	2	4	-1	-1	-1	0	0	1	1	1
South Atlantic.....	-1	5	5	3	7	-6	-2	-1	1	1	5	1	0
Florida Peninsula.....	1	5	5	3	6	-4	-2	-1	0	0	1	1	0
East Gulf.....	1	5	5	3	6	-4	-2	-1	0	0	1	1	0
West Gulf.....	-7	4	4	5	2	-5	-2	-1	-3	3	4	0	0
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	-5	4	4	1	0	-2	-2	-1	-6	6	5	5	0
Lower Lakes.....	-5	4	4	2	2	-4	-2	-1	-7	6	6	6	2
Upper Lakes.....	-1	4	4	2	2	-6	-3	-4	-2	6	6	6	2
North Dakota.....	-1	4	4	2	2	-8	-3	-4	-11	4	4	4	0
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	-3	0	3	3	5	-5	-1	-2	-3	3	1	1	1
Missouri Valley.....	-8	0	4	3	4	-6	-3	-2	-5	2	1	1	0
Northern Slope.....	-1	8	8	3	5	-11	-6	-7	-12	12	4	4	0
Middle Slope.....	-8	8	8	3	5	-11	-6	-7	-12	12	4	4	0
Southern Slope.....	-8	8	8	3	5	-14	-3	-8	-14	14	4	4	0
Southern Plateau.....	+6	+10	3	+12	+3	-3	-8	+13	+2	-7	+1	+1	+5
Middle Plateau.....	+4	-1	4	+1	+1	-7	+12	+15	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1
Northern Plateau.....	-2	0	5	+1	+1	-6	+2	+5	+1	+1	5	0	0
North Pacific.....	+1	3	1	-8	+3	-6	+3	+1	+1	+1	1	+1	+1
Middle Pacific.....	+3	+4	6	-8	+1	-8	-1	-1	-4	-2	1	+3	+1
South Pacific.....	0	+5	-7	-3	-2	-1	-3	0	0	-9	+4	+1	+1

TABLE VIII.—*Monthly and annual departures of average cloudiness from the normal, during 1908.*

Districts.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
New England.....	-0.5	-0.1	+0.7	-0.2	+0.4	-1.5	-0.1	+0.2	-0.1	-0.5	+0.6	+0.7	0.0
Middle Atlantic.....	-0.8	+0.1	+0.6	-0.4	+0.8	-0.8	+0.5	+0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.9	+0.1	+0.1
South Atlantic.....	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	+0.7	0.0	-0.4	+0.4	+0.2	-0.1	+0.1	-0.6	+0.7	0.0
Florida Peninsula.....	-0.6	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	+0.4	-0.3	+0.6	+0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
East Gulf.....	0.0	-0.1	+0.3	+1.3	+0.4	-0.3	+1.2	+0.4	+0.9	-0.8	-0.2	+0.6	+0.3
West Gulf.....	-0.5	-0.8	+0.1	+0.4	-0.2	-0.4	+0.2	-0.3	+0.6	-0.8	0.0	+0.1	-0.1
Ohio Valley and Tennessee.....	-0.5	+0.7	+0.8	+0.5	+0.7	-0.2	+0.4	+0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	+0.4	-0.0
Lower Lakes.....	-0.7	+0.1	+0.8	+0.5	+0.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Upper Lakes.....	-0.8	+1.0	+0.8	+0.2	+0.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	+0.6	0.0
North Dakota.....	+1.3	+1.0	+1.1	-0.5	+0.8	+0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	+1.0	+0.8	+0.2	+0.8
Upper Mississippi Valley.....	-0.4	+0.5	+0.5	-0.3	+0.8	+0.1	+0.6	+0.1	-0.9	+0.1	+0.1	-0.3	+0.1
Missouri Valley.....	-1.1	+0.2	+0.1	-0.3	-0.2	+0.7	+0.1	+0.1	-0.6	+1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.0
Northern Slope.....	-0.2	+0.8	+0.6	-1.2	+0.6	-0.1	-0.7	+0.2	0.0	+1.3	0.0	+0.9	+0.2
Middle Slope.....	-0.4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.8	0.0	+0.8	+0.8	+0.8	-0.1	+1.0	+0.5	0.0	+0.4
Southern Slope.....	+0.5	+0.2	+0.7	+0.9	-0.7	-1.0	+1.4	-0.8	+0.8	+0.2	+0.7	+0.8	+0.3
Southern Plateau.....	+0.7	+1.0	+0.5	-0.4	+0.1	-0.6	+1.1	+0.2	0.0	-0.4	+1.0	+1.0	+0.3
Middle Plateau.....	+0.6	+0.2	-0.9	-1.2	+0.6	+0.4	+1.7	+1.2	+1.0	+0.7	-0.1	-0.3	+0.3
Northern Plateau.....	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-2.4	+0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-0.2	-0.8	+0.9	+0.1	+0.5	-0.4
North Pacific.....	0.0	+0.2	+0.1	-0.7	+1.6	-0.1	-0.2	+1.3	0.0	-0.6	+0.6	+0.2	+0.2
Middle Pacific.....	+1.7	+0.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.3	+0.6	-0.9	+1.3	+0.8	+1.7	+0.6	+0.3
South Pacific.....	+1.5	+1.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	+0.7	-1.4	+1.7	+0.9	-0.2